```
% Example 3.2
% phase diagram for underdamped oscillator with omega 0 = 1 %
% initial conditions: x(0) = 1, v(0) = 0
clear all;
clc;
t = [0:.05:20];
beta = 0.1;
delta = atan(beta/sqrt(1-beta^2));
for m = 1:size(t, 2)
   x(m) = 1/\cos(delta) \cdot \exp(-beta \cdot t(m)) \cdot \cos(sqrt(1-beta^2) \cdot t(m) - delta);
   v(m) = -beta/cos(delta)*exp(-beta*t(m))*cos(sqrt(1-beta^2)*t(m)-delta)-sqrt(1-\(\nr'\)
beta^2)/cos(delta)*exp(-beta*t(m))*sin(sqrt(1-beta^2)*t(m)-delta);
end
u = sqrt(1-beta^2) *x;
%w = beta*x + v;
plot(x, v, '.')
axis([-1 \ 1 \ -1 \ 1])
```